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# **PWM Control Controller**

#### ✤ GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The AX3304/A integrates Pulse-Width-Modulation (PWM) control circuit into a single chip, mainly designs for power-supply regulator. All the functions include an error amplifier, a soft-start, UVLO, OVP, SCP, TSD circuitry.

This device features an internal 100KHz oscillator (300KHz for "A" version), the UVLO makes sure that the outputs are off until the internal circuit operates normally.

#### ✤ FEATURES

- Input voltage : 8V to 40V
- Duty ratio : 0% to 100% PWM control
- Oscillation frequency : 100K/300KHz
- Thermal Shutdown function.
- Short Circuit Protect (SCP).
- External SW P-channel MOS.
- External OVP setting function.
- Current mode non-synchronous PWM converter
- External current limit setting.
- Under voltage Lockout.
- SOP-8L Pb-Free package.

### ✤ BLOCK DIAGRAM



#### PIN ASSIGNMENT

The package of AX3304/A is SOP-8L; the pin assignment is given by:



#### ✤ ORDER/MARKING INFORMATION



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*	ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS	(at T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C)
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Characteristics	Symbol	Rating	Unit
V <sub>CC</sub> Pin Voltage	Vcc	GND - 0.3 to GND + 45	V
V <sub>GATE</sub> , V <sub>SENSE</sub> Pin Voltage		GND - 0.3 to $V_{\text{IN}}$	V
Feedback, OVP, EN/CT Pin Voltage		GND - 0.3 to 6	V
Switch Pin Voltage	Vsw	GND - 0.3 to V <sub>IN</sub> + 0.3	V
Power Dissipation	PD	$(T_J - T_A)/ \theta_{JA}$	W
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>ST</sub>	-40 to +165	°C
Operating Temperature Range	TOP	-20 to +125	°C
Operating Supply Voltage	V <sub>OP</sub>	+8 to +40	V
Thermal Resistance from Junction to case	θ <sub>JC</sub>	15	°C/W
Thermal Resistance from Junction to ambient	θ <sub>JA</sub>	40	°C/W

Note :  $\theta$  JA is measured with the PCB copper are (need connect to Exposed pad) of approximately 1 in<sup>2</sup>(Multi-layer).

# ✤ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V<sub>IN</sub>=12V, T<sub>A</sub>=25°C, unless otherwise specified)

Characteristics	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
Feedback Voltage	V <sub>FB</sub>	I <sub>OUT</sub> =10mA		0.98	1	1.02	V
Under Voltage Lockout	$U_{VLO}$	Rise		-	6	-	V
UVLO Hysteresis	-			-	1.65	-	V
OVP detect voltage	Vovp	Internal define		1.20	1.23	1.26	V
Line Regulation	-	V <sub>IN</sub> =10 ~ 40V, I <sub>C</sub>	<sub>out</sub> =10mA	-	0.2	0.5	%
Load Regulation	-	I <sub>OUT</sub> =0~3A, R <sub>SENSE</sub> = 33mΩ	AX3304/A	-	0.5	1	%
Quiescent Current	lccq	V <sub>FB</sub> = 1.5V, force	e driver off.	-	4	8	mΑ
Oscillator froquency	Fosc	I <sub>ОUT</sub> = 0.5А	AX3304	70	100	130	KHz
			AX3304A	240	300	360	KHz
Max. Duty Cycle (ON)	Cycle (ON) Force driver on $V_{FB} = 0.6V$		V <sub>FB</sub> = 0.6V	-	100	-	%
Min. Duty Cycle (OFF)	DC	Force driver off V <sub>FB</sub> = 1.5V		I	0	-	%
Sense Voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> -V <sub>SENSE</sub>			-	115	-	mV
EN/CT pin logic input	V <sub>EN1</sub>	Shutdown mode		-	-	0.4	V
threshold voltage	V <sub>CT</sub>	Auto restart, VFB<0.4V		0.5	-	1.5	V
EN/CT pin current	IEN/CT-C	Charge current		-	-30	-	uA
EN/CT pin current	IEN/CT-D	Discharge current		-	1.3	-	uA
Thermal shutdown Temp T <sub>SD</sub>				-	160	-	°C
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis	T <sub>SH</sub>			-	50	-	°C

# ✤ APPLICATION CIRCUIT



# \* FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS

#### FB

Sense the regulated output voltage to complete the feedback loop, when  $V_{FB}$  <0.4V, the SCP is happened.

#### VSENSE

The current limit sense pin, if  $V_{IN}$ - $V_{SENSE} \ge 115$ mV, the over current is happened that it can turn-off driver cycle by cycle.

#### OVP

The Over Voltage sense pin, If  $V_{OVP} > 1.23V$ , the OVP is happened that it can turn-off the driver. You can set  $V_{OUT}$  OVP voltage by outside resistances (R3 and R4), Please see below formula to set.

$$VOUT_{(OVP)} = 1.23 \times (1 + \frac{R2}{R5})$$

The Over Voltage Protect, If  $V_{\text{OVP}}$  >1.23V, the OVP is happened that it can turn-off the driver.

#### Under Voltage Lockout (UVLO)

To avoid error-operation of the device at low input voltages an under voltage lockout is included that disables the device, if the input voltage falls below 6.0V.

#### **Thermal Considerations**

The SOP-8L package needs a heat sink under most conditions. The heat sink connect exposed pad of AX3304/A to obtain best effect. The size of the heat sink depends on the input voltage, output voltage, output current and ambient temperature.

#### ✤ APPLICATION INFORMATION

#### Setting the Output Voltage

Application circuit item shows the basic application circuit with adjustable output version. The external resistor sets the output voltage according to the following equation:

$$V_{OUT} = 1.0V \times (1 + \frac{R3}{R6})$$

Table 1 Resistor select for output voltage setting

V <sub>OUT</sub>	R6	R3
5.0V	3K	12K
3.3V	3K6	8K2

#### **Current Limit Protection**

The Current limit is set by external resistor ( $R_{SENSE}$ ), When the  $V_{SENSE}$  pin voltage small than VCC 115mV, the current limit is happened that driver can be turned off. Refer to the following equation for set up current limit:

Current Limit (A) = 
$$\frac{115 \text{mV}}{\text{R}_{\text{SENSE}}}$$

The maximum output current table is shown as below; please refer the table to design.

RSENSE (Ω)	Current Limit (A)	Maximum Output Current (A)
29m	3.96	3.7
38m	3.03	3.0
54m	2.13	1.9

#### **Inductor Selection**

For most designs, the different frequency can be reducing the inductor value; The AX3304/A is suggested  $22\mu$ H to  $100\mu$ H for 100K to 300KHz frequencies. Please refer the below table to design.

L1 recommend value (V <sub>IN</sub> =10~30V ,V <sub>OUT</sub> =5V, I <sub>OUT</sub> =2A)					
Version	AX3304A				
L1 Value (H)	68~100u	22~47u			

Where is inductor Ripple Current. Large value inductors lower ripple current and small value inductors result in high ripple currents. Choose inductor ripple current approximately 20% of the maximum load current 3A,  $\Delta I_L$ =0.6A. The DC current rating of the inductor should be at least equal to the maximum load current plus half the ripple current to prevent core saturation (3A+0.3A).

#### **Input Capacitor Selection**

This capacitor should be located close to the IC using short leads and the voltage rating should be approximately 1.5 times the maximum input voltage. The RMS current rating requirement for the input capacitor of a buck regulator is approximately 1/2 the DC load current. A low ESR input capacitor sized for maximum RMS current must be used. A 220~470µF low ESR capacitor for most applications is sufficient.

#### **Output Capacitor Selection**

The output capacitor is required to filter the output and provide regulator loop stability. The important capacitor parameters are; the 100 KHz Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR), the RMS ripples current rating, voltage rating, and capacitance value. For the output capacitor, the ESR value is the most important parameter. The ESR can be calculated from the following formula.

$$V_{RIPPLE} = \Delta I_L \times ESR = 0.6A \times 80m\Omega = 48mV$$

An aluminum electrolytic capacitor's ESR value is related to the capacitance and its voltage rating. In most case, higher voltage electrolytic capacitors have lower ESR values. Most of the time, capacitors with much higher voltage ratings may be needed to provide the low ESR values required for low output ripple voltage. System stability is depending on output capacitor's ESR, Correct to choose output capacitor's ESR is very important. It is recommended to using a 220~470 $\mu$ F, the ESR values range is 40~130m $\Omega$ .

#### EN/CT

The pin is enable/shutdown and auto restart control functions. When system is normal operating, this pin is enable/shutdown function. Pulling this pin below a threshold voltage of under 0.3V shuts the regulator off, and pulling this pin from 0.5V to 1.5V turns the regulator on. However when  $V_{OUT}$  is short ( $V_{FB}$ <0.4V), the auto restart function can be started that restart the regulator cycle by cycle. The cycle time is set by outside capacitor (C6). Please refer the below waveform and formula, the t2 cycle is regulator off time and t1 cycle is current limit time. The charge-current is 30uA and discharge-current is 1.3uA.



#### **Thermal Considerations**

The SOP-8L package needs a heat sink under most conditions. The heat sink connect exposed pad of AX3304/A to obtain best effect. The size of the heat sink depends on the input voltage, the output voltage, the load current and the ambient temperature.

# ✤ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS



 $V_{\text{IN}}\text{=}12V,\,V_{\text{OUT}}\text{=}5,\,I_{\text{OUT}}\text{=}3A$ 

# Load Transient



V<sub>IN</sub>=12V, V<sub>OUT</sub>=5V, I<sub>OUT</sub>=3~0A (100kHz)



VIN=12V, VOUT=5V, IOUT=3~0A (300kHz)



 $V_{IN}$ =32V,  $V_{OUT}$ =5V,  $I_{OUT}$ =3A







VIN=32V, VOUT=5V, IOUT=3~0A (300kHz)

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# ✤ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (CONTINUOUS)



 $V_{IN}$ =12V,  $V_{OUT}$ =5V,  $I_{OUT}$ =3A









 $V_{IN}$ =32V,  $V_{OUT}$ =5V,  $I_{OUT}$ =3A

 $\mathsf{EN}\,\mathsf{Off}\to\mathsf{ON}$ 



 $V_{IN}$ =32V,  $V_{OUT}$ =5V,  $I_{OUT}$ =3A



# ✤ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (CONTINUOUS)



# ✤ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (CONTINUOUS)





# ✤ PACKAGE OUTLINES



Symbol	Dime	ensions in Millin	Dimensions in Inches			
Symbol	Min.	Nom.	Max.	Min.	Nom.	Max.
А	-	-	1.75	-	-	0.069
A1	0.1	-	0.25	0.04	-	0.1
A2	1.25	-	-	0.049	-	-
С	0.1	0.2	0.25	0.0075	0.008	0.01
D	4.7	4.9	5.1	0.185	0.193	0.2
E	3.7	3.9	4.1	0.146	0.154	0.161
Η	5.8	6	6.2	0.228	0.236	0.244
L	0.4	-	1.27	0.015	-	0.05
b	0.31	0.41	0.51	0.012 0.016		0.02
е	1.27 BSC			(	).050 BSC	
у	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.004
$\theta$	00	-	<b>8</b> 0	00	-	80

Mold flash shall not exceed 0.25mm per side

JEDEC outline: MS-012 AA

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