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DIFFERENTIAL SPREAD SPECTRUM CLOCK DRIVER

MK1493-05

Description

The MK1493-05 is a spread-spectrum clock generator used as a companion chip with a CK410 system clock. The device is used in a PC or embedded system to substantially reduce electro-magnetic interference (EMI). The device provides a differential spread-spectrum high frequency output and a reference output clock. An SMBus is connected to the CK410 for command and control of the MK1493-05. The input reference clock to the MK1493-05 comes directly from the CK410. No external, expensive crystal or crystal oscillator is required.

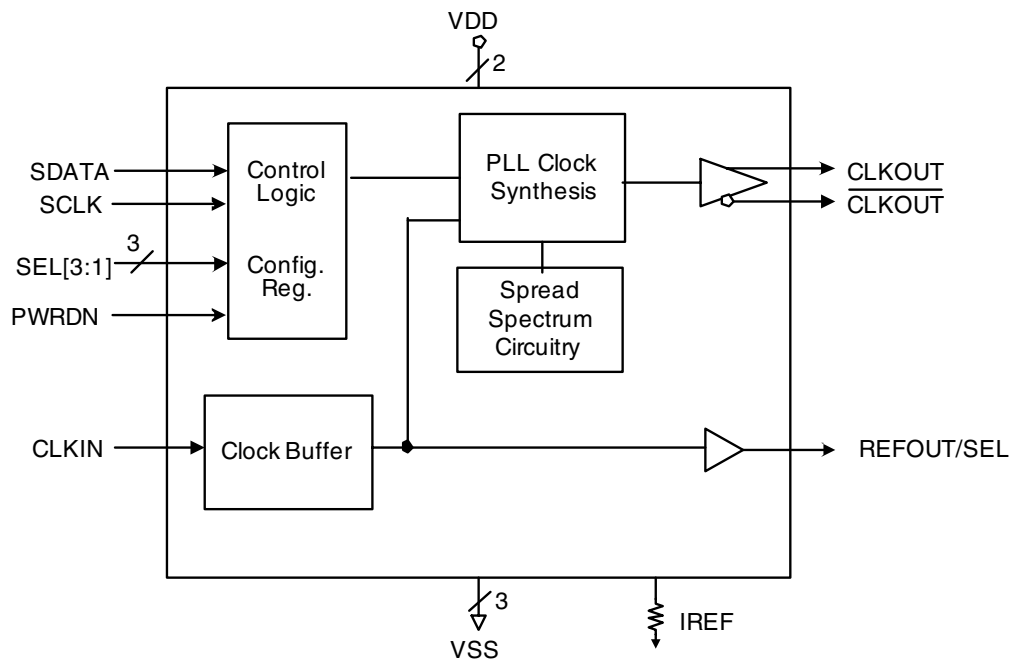
A 16-pin TSSOP package is employed to maximize board space utilization.

Features

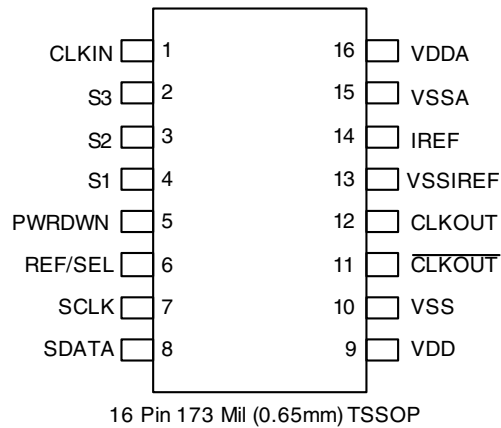
- Packaged in 16-pin TSSOP package
- Available in Pb (lead) free package
- Single differential spread spectrum clock
- Spread spectrum for EMI control
- Supports SMBUS index read/write and blocks read/write operations
- Uses external 14.31818 MHz clock from CK410
- Low output jitter design
- Power down mode lowers I_{dd}
- Spread selection via hardware pins (down and center)
- Industrial temperature range available (-40°C to +85°C)

NOTE: EOL for non-green parts to occur on 5/13/10 per PDN U-09-01

Block Diagram



Pin Assignment



Spread Spectrum Selection Table

| S3 | S2 | S1 | S0 | Spread% | Spread Type |
|----|----|----|----|---------|-------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.8 | Down |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1.0 | Down |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1.25 | Down |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1.5 | Down |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1.75 | Down |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2.0 | Down |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2.5 | Down |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3.0 | Down |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ±0.3 | Center |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | ±0.4 | Center |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ±0.5 | Center |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ±0.6 | Center |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ±0.8 | Center |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | ±1.0 | Center |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | ±1.25 | Center |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ±1.5 | Center |

The spread enable and spread select[3:0] SMBus register bits control spread modulation and enable/disable. The CLKIN clock input and REF clock output will not have or be spread. At device power-up the spread-spectrum is enabled and hardware control is enabled. The S0 configuration bit is hard-coded to zero when hardware control mode is selected.

Pin Descriptions

| Pin | Pin Name | Pin Type | Pin Description |
|-----|----------------------------|----------|---|
| 1 | CLKIN | Input | 14.31818 MHz single-ended clock input. |
| 2 | S3 | Input | Spread spectrum select pin #3. See table above. Internal pull-down. |
| 3 | S2 | Input | Spread spectrum select pin #2. See table above. Internal pull-down. |
| 4 | S1 | Input | Spread spectrum select pin #1. See table above. Internal pull-down. |
| 5 | PWRDN | Input | Power down pin. Active high. Internal pull-down. |
| 6 | REF/SEL | I/O | Strap input for selecting CLKOUT frequency and 14.31818 MHz reference clock. |
| 7 | SCLK | Input | SMBus compatible clock. |
| 8 | SDATA | I/O | SMBus compatible data. |
| 9 | VDD | Power | +3.3 V power supply for logic and outputs. |
| 10 | VSS | Power | Ground for logic and outputs. |
| 11 | $\overline{\text{CLKOUT}}$ | Output | Selectable 96/100 MHz spread spectrum differential clock output. |
| 12 | CLKOUT | Output | Selectable 96/100 MHz spread spectrum differential clock output. |
| 13 | VSSIREF | Power | Ground for current reference. |
| 14 | IREF | Input | Precision resistor attached to this pin is connected to the internal current reference. |
| 15 | VSSA | Power | Ground for PLL. |
| 16 | VDDA | Power | +3.3 V power supply for PLL. |

General SMBus Serial Interface

How to Write:

- Controller (host) sends a start bit
- Controller (host) sends the write address $D4_{(H)}$
- IDT clock will *acknowledge*
- Controller (host) sends the beginning byte location = N
- IDT clock will *acknowledge*
- Controller (host) sends the data byte count = X
- IDT clock will *acknowledge*
- Controller (host) starts sending *Byte N through Byte N + X - 1* (see Note 2)
- IDT clock will *acknowledge* each byte *one at a time*
- Controller (host) sends a Stop bit

| Index Block Write Operation | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Controller (Host) | | IDT (Slave/Receiver) |
| T | starTbit | |
| Slave Address $D4_{(H)}$ | | |
| WR | WRite | |
| Beginning Byte = N | | ACK |
| | | ACK |
| Data Byte Count = X | | |
| | | ACK |
| Beginning Byte = N | . X B Y T E | ACK |
| O | | O |
| O | | O |
| O | | O |
| Byte N + X - 1 | | O |
| | | ACK |
| P | stoP bit | |

How to Read:

- Controller (host) sends a start bit
- Controller (host) sends the write address $D4_{(H)}$
- IDT clock will *acknowledge*
- Controller (host) sends the beginning byte location = N
- IDT clock will *acknowledge*
- Controller (host) will send a separate start bit
- Controller (host) sends the read address $D5_{(H)}$
- IDT clock will *acknowledge*
- Controller (host) sends the data byte count = X
- IDT clock sends *Byte N + X - 1*
- IDT clock sends *Byte 0 through byte X (if $X_{(H)}$ was written to byte 8)*
- Controller (host) will need to acknowledge each byte
- Controller (host) will send a not acknowledge bit
- Controller (host) will send a stop bit

| Index Block Read Operation | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Controller (Host) | | IDT (Slave/Receiver) |
| T | starTbit | |
| Slave Address $D4_{(H)}$ | | |
| WR | WRite | |
| | | ACK |
| Beginning Byte = N | | |
| | | ACK |
| RT | Repeat starT | |
| Slave Address $D5_{(H)}$ | | |
| RD | ReaD | |
| | | ACK |
| | | Data Byte Count = X |
| ACK | | |
| | | Beginning Byte N |
| ACK | | . X B Y T E |
| O | O | |
| O | O | |
| O | O | |
| O | O | |
| | | Byte N + X - 1 |
| N | Not acknowledge | |
| P | stoP bit | |

SMBus Address

The MK1493-05 is a slave-only device that supports block read and block write protocol using a single 7 bit address and read/write bit. A block write (D4h) or block read (D5h) is made up of seven (7) bits and one (1) read/write bit.

| A6 | A5 | A4 | A3 | A2 | A1 | A0 | R/W# |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------|
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | X |

The applications where the indexed block write and block read are used, the dummy byte (bit 11-18) functions as a register-offset (8 bits) pointer.

Byte 0: Control Register

| Bit | Description | Type | Power Up Condition | Output(s) Affected | Notes |
|-----|---|------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------|
| 7 | Spread Select 0 | RW | 0 | CLKOUT, $\overline{\text{CLKOUT}}$ | 1,2,3 |
| 6 | Spread Select 1 | RW | S1 | CLKOUT, $\overline{\text{CLKOUT}}$ | 1,2,3 |
| 5 | Spread Select 2 | RW | S2 | CLKOUT, $\overline{\text{CLKOUT}}$ | 1,2,3 |
| 4 | Spread Select 3 | RW | S3 | CLKOUT, $\overline{\text{CLKOUT}}$ | 1,2,3 |
| 3 | Select Output Frequency, 1=100 MHz, 0=96 MHz | RW | SEL 100/96 | CLKOUT, $\overline{\text{CLKOUT}}$ | 1,2 |
| 2 | Reserved, must be written as 0 | RW | 0 | Not applicable | 1 |
| 1 | Spread spectrum enable, 0=spread OFF, 1=spread ON | RW | 1=spread ON | CLKOUT, $\overline{\text{CLKOUT}}$ | 1 |
| 0 | Hardware/Software control of spread enable, S[3:0], and output frequency. 0=h.w control, 1=s/w control | RW | 0=h/w control | Not applicable | |

Byte 1: Control Register

| Bit | Description | Type | Power Up Condition | Output(s) Affected | Notes |
|-----|-------------------------------------|------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| 7 | Reserved, must be written as 0 | R | Undefined | Not applicable | |
| 6 | Reserved, must be written as 0 | R | Undefined | Not applicable | |
| 5 | Reserved, must be written as 0 | R | Undefined | Not applicable | |
| 4 | Reserved, must be written as 0 | R | Undefined | Not applicable | |
| 3 | Reserved, must be written as 0 | R | Undefined | Not applicable | |
| 2 | CLKOUT enable, 0=disable, 1=enabled | RW | 1=enabled | Not applicable | |
| 1 | Reserved, must be written as 0 | R | Undefined | Not applicable | |
| 0 | Reserved, must be written as 0 | R | Undefined | Not applicable | |

Byte 2 through 5: Control

| Bit | Description | Type | Power Up Condition | Output(s) Affected | Notes |
|--------|--------------------------------|------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| 7 to 0 | Reserved, must be written as 0 | R | Undefined | Not applicable | |

Byte 6: Control Register

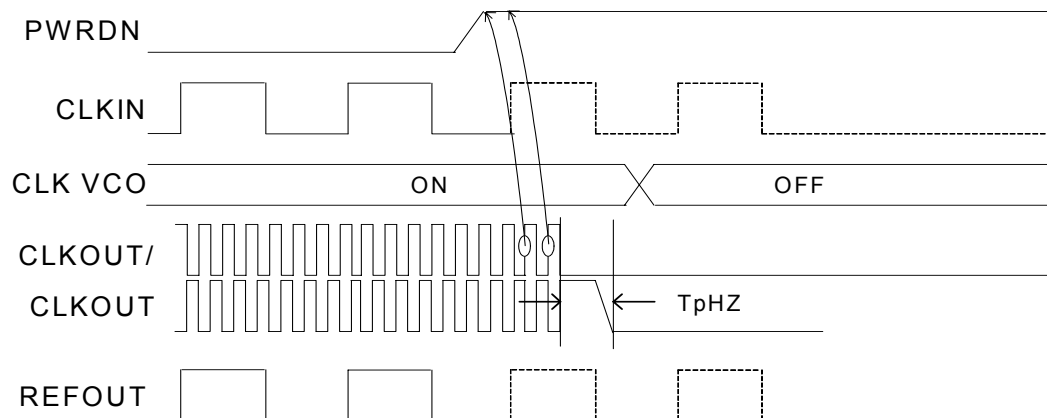
| Bit | Description | Type | Power Up | Output(s) Affected | Notes |
|-----|-------------------|------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| 7 | Revision ID bit 3 | R | -- | Not applicable | |
| 6 | Revision ID bit 2 | R | -- | Not applicable | |
| 5 | Revision ID bit 1 | R | -- | Not applicable | |
| 4 | Revision ID bit 0 | R | -- | Not applicable | |
| 3 | Vendor ID bit 3 | R | -- | Not applicable | 4 |
| 2 | Vendor ID bit 2 | R | -- | Not applicable | 4 |
| 1 | Vendor ID bit 1 | R | -- | Not applicable | 4 |
| 0 | Vendor ID bit 0 | R | -- | Not applicable | 4 |

Notes:

1. These bits are read-only when the hardware/software bit is set to hardware control.
2. When the hardware/software bit is set to hardware control these bits reflect the state of the S[3:1] and SEL100/96# pins and the SO bit is set to zero. When the hardware/software bit is set to software control the S[3:1] and SEL100/96# pins are overridden by these bits.
3. See Spread Spectrum Selection Table on page 2 for spread selection options.
4. Use the same vendor ID as is used for the CK408 clock chip.

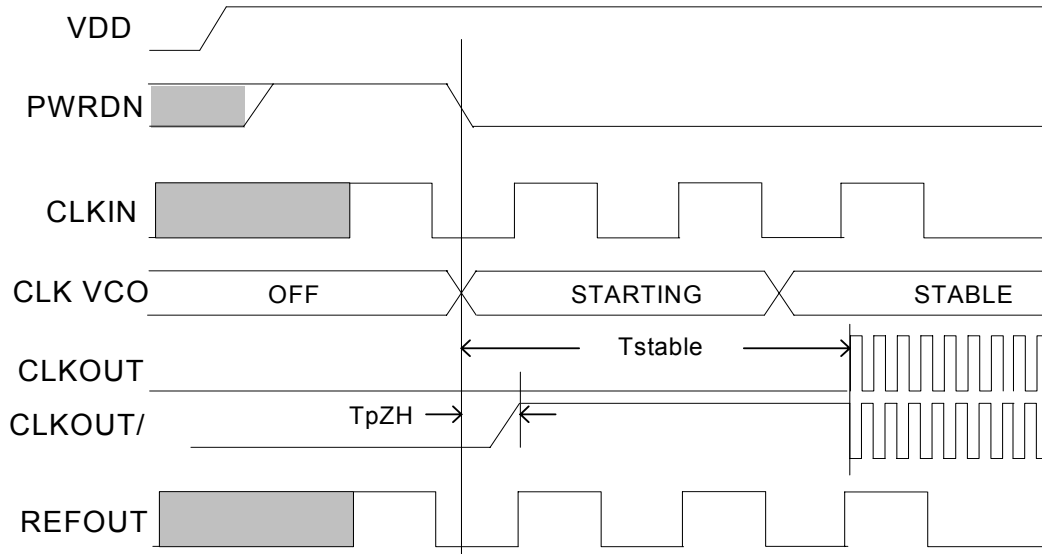
Power Down Mode Operation

The Power Down pin is used to shut off the clock cleanly prior to shutting off power to the device. The power down pin is an active high asynchronous input. When PWRDWN is sampled low for two output clock periods then all clocks need to be stopped prior to turning off the VCO. ALL clocks need to be stopped in a predictable manner.



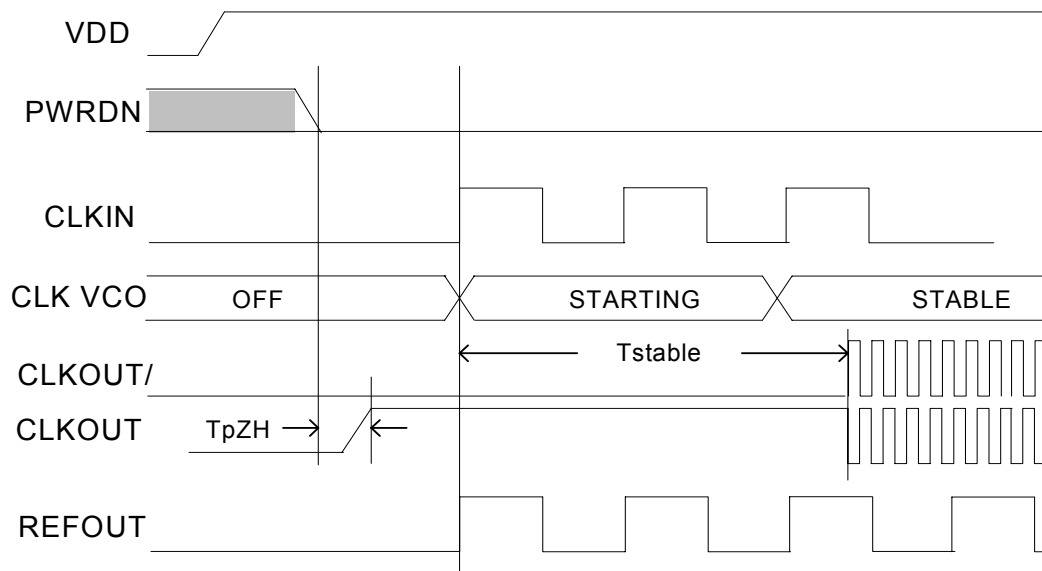
CLKOUT is driven differentially when PWRDWN# is de-asserted unless the CLKOUT is disabled through the SMBus register bit.

PWRDN/ De-Assertion, CLKIN Already Running



CLKIN must have a stable clock input when PWRDN is de-asserted. If CLKIN starts after PWRDN is de-asserted then T_{stable} specification applies to when CLKIN is ON. If CLKIN is full ON before PWRDN is de-asserted then the T_{stable} specification applies.

PWRDN/ De-Assertion, CLKIN Not Yet Running



Application Information

Series Termination Resistor

Clock output traces should use series termination. To series terminate a 50Ω trace (a commonly used trace impedance), place a 33Ω resistor in series with the clock line, as close to the clock output pin as possible. The nominal impedance of the clock output is 20Ω.

Decoupling Capacitors

As with any high-performance mixed-signal IC, the MK1493-05 must be isolated from system power supply noise to perform optimally.

Decoupling capacitors of 0.01μF must be connected between each VDD and the PCB ground plane.

PCB Layout Recommendations

For optimum device performance and lowest output phase noise, the following guidelines should be observed.

- 1) Each 0.01μF decoupling capacitor should be mounted on

the component side of the board as close to the VDD pin as possible. No vias should be used between decoupling capacitor and VDD pin. The PCB trace to VDD pin should be kept as short as possible, as should the PCB trace to the ground via. Distance of the ferrite bead and bulk decoupling from the device is less critical.

- 2) To minimize EMI, and obtain the best signal integrity, the 33Ω series termination resistor should be placed close to the clock output.

- 3) An optimum layout is one with all components on the same side of the board, minimizing vias through other signal layers (the ferrite bead and bulk decoupling capacitor can be mounted on the back). Other signal traces should be routed away from the MK1493-05.

This includes signal traces just underneath the device, or on layers adjacent to the ground plane layer used by the device.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses above the ratings listed below can cause permanent damage to the MK1493-05. These ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods can affect product reliability. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the recommended operating temperature range.

| Item | Rating |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| Supply Voltage, VDD, VDDA | 5.5 V |
| All Inputs and Outputs | -0.5 V to VDD+0.5 V |
| Ambient Operating Temperature | 0 to +70° C |
| Storage Temperature | -65 to +150° C |
| Junction Temperature | 125° C |
| Soldering Temperature | 260° C |
| ESD Protection (Input) | 2000 V min. (HBM) |

Electrical Characteristics - DC

Unless stated otherwise, **VDD = 3.3 V ±5%**, Ambient Temperature -40 to +85° C

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------|------|----------|-------|
| Supply Voltage | V | | 3.135 | | 3.465 | |
| Input High Voltage ² | V _{IH} | | 2.0 | | VDD +0.3 | V |
| Input Low Voltage ² | V _{IL} | | VSS-0.3 | | 0.8 | V |
| Input Leakage Current ³ | I _{IL} | 0 < V _{in} < VDD | -5 | | 5 | μA |
| Output High Voltage ² | V _{OH} | I _{OH} = -1 mA | 2.4 | | | V |
| Output Low Voltage ² | V _{OL} | I _{OL} = 1 mA | | | 0.4 | V |
| Output Current ⁵ | I _{OH} | CLKOUT, V _{oh} @Z=0.7 V@50 ohms | 6*I _{ref} | | +12% x I | |
| Operating Supply Current | I _{DD} | No load | | | 55 | mA |
| | I _{DDPD} | No load, input low | | | 400 | μA |
| Input Capacitance | C _{IN} | Input pin capacitance | | | 7 | pF |
| Output Capacitance | C _{OUT} | Output pin capacitance | | | 6 | pF |
| Pin Inductance | L _{PIN} | | | | 5 | nH |
| Output Resistance | R _{out} | CLKOUT | 3.0 | | | kΩ |
| Pull-up Resistor ^{1,4} | R _{pu} | Real time, asynchronous assertion | | 120 | | kΩ |
| Pull-down Resistor ^{1,4} | R _{pd} | Real time, asynchronous assertion | | 120 | | kΩ |

¹Includes ±50K ohm internal.

²Single edge is monotonic when transitioning through region.

³Inputs with pull-ups/-downs are not included.

⁴Internal leakage to ground is less than equal to 5 uA to ensure high level if input is floating.

⁵Configuration is R_r=475 ohms at 1%. I_{ref}=2.32 mA. I_{ref}=VDD/(3 x R_r).

Electrical Characteristics - CLKIN/REFOUT

Unless stated otherwise, **VDD = 3.3 V ±5%**, Ambient Temperature -40 to +85° C

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------|
| Rise Time | t _{RISE} | from 0.8 V to 2.0 V | 500 | | 1200 | ps |
| Fall Time | t _{FALL} | from 2.0 V to 0.8 V | 500 | | 1200 | ps |
| Edge Rate | | Rising Edge | 1.0 | | 4.0 | V/ns |
| Edge Rate | | Falling Edge | 1.0 | | 4.0 | V/ns |
| Duty Cycle ¹ | | | 40 | | 60 | % |
| Jitter, Cycle-to-Cycle ¹ | | | | | 1000 | ps |
| Accuracy | | Long Term Accuracy | | | 300 | ppm |

¹Measured from VDD/2.

Electrical Characteristics - CLKOUT

Unless stated otherwise, VDD=3.3 V \pm 5%, Ambient Temperature -40 to +85° C

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|---|-------------------|---|------|------|------------------------|-------|
| High Voltage ^{1,2} | V _H | | 660 | 700 | 850 | mV |
| Low Voltage ^{1,2} | V _L | | -150 | 0 | | mV |
| Crossing Point Voltage ^{1,2} | | absolute | 250 | | 550 | mV |
| Crossing Point Voltage ^{1,2,4} | | variation over all edges | | | 140 | mV |
| Jitter, Cycle-to-Cycle ^{1,3} | | | | 80 | | ps |
| Modulation Frequency | | spread spectrum | | 32.5 | | kHz |
| Rise Time ^{1,2} | t _{RISE} | from 0.175 V to 0.525 V. Rising edge CLKOUT and falling edge CLKOUT/. | 175 | | 700 | ps |
| Fall Time ^{1,2} | t _{FALL} | from 2.0 V to 0.8 V | 175 | | 700 | ps |
| Rise/Fall Time Variation ^{1,2} | | | | | 125 | ps |
| Rise/Fall Time Matching ^{1,2} | | | | | 20 | % |
| Duty Cycle ^{1,3} | | | 45 | | 55 | % |
| Output Voltage Variation ^{1,2} | | undershoot, overshoot | -0.3 | | V _{high} +0.3 | V |

¹Test setup is R_s=33.2 ohms, R_p=49.9 ohms with 2 pF.

²Measurement taken from a single-ended waveform.

³Measurement taken from a differential waveform

⁴Measured at the crossing point where instantaneous voltages of both CLKOUT and CLKOUT/ are equal

Electrical Characteristics - AC

Unless stated otherwise, $V_{DD} = 3.3\text{ V} \pm 5\%$, Ambient Temperature -40 to $+85^\circ\text{C}$, $C_L = 15\text{ pF}$

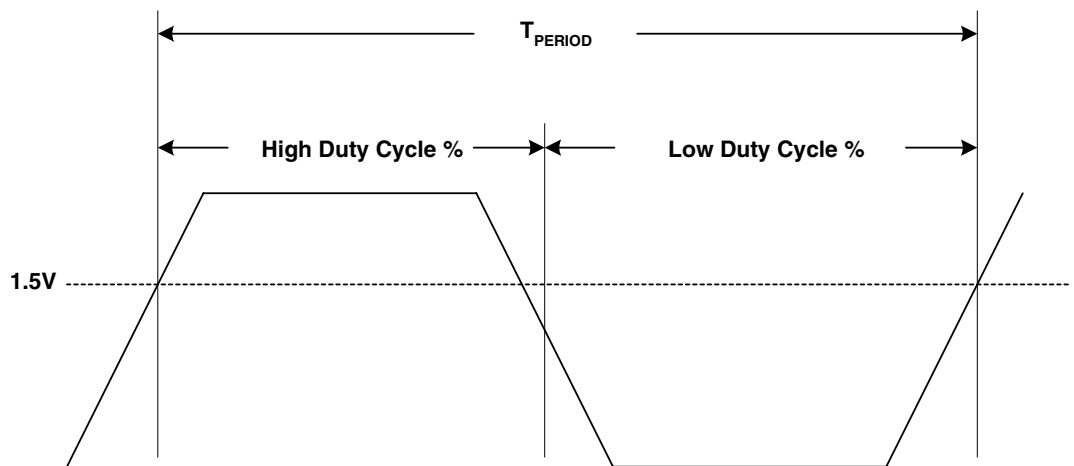
| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|
| Output Enable Time ¹ | T_{pZL}, T_{pZH} | All outputs | | | 10 | us |
| Output Disable Time ¹ | T_{pLZ}, T_{pHZ} | All outputs | 600 | | 1200 | ps |
| Stabilization Time ² | T_{stable} | from power-up | | 3.0 | | ms |
| Spread Change Time | T_{spread} | Settling period after spread change | | 3.0 | | ms |

¹CLKOUT and SMBus pins are tri-stated when PWRDN/ is asserted. CLKOUT is driven differential when PWRDN/ is de-asserted unless its already disabled.

²The period is when VDD equals its typical VDD condition.

Measurement Diagrams

Measurement diagram for duty cycle and jitter.



Current Reference Source (Iref)

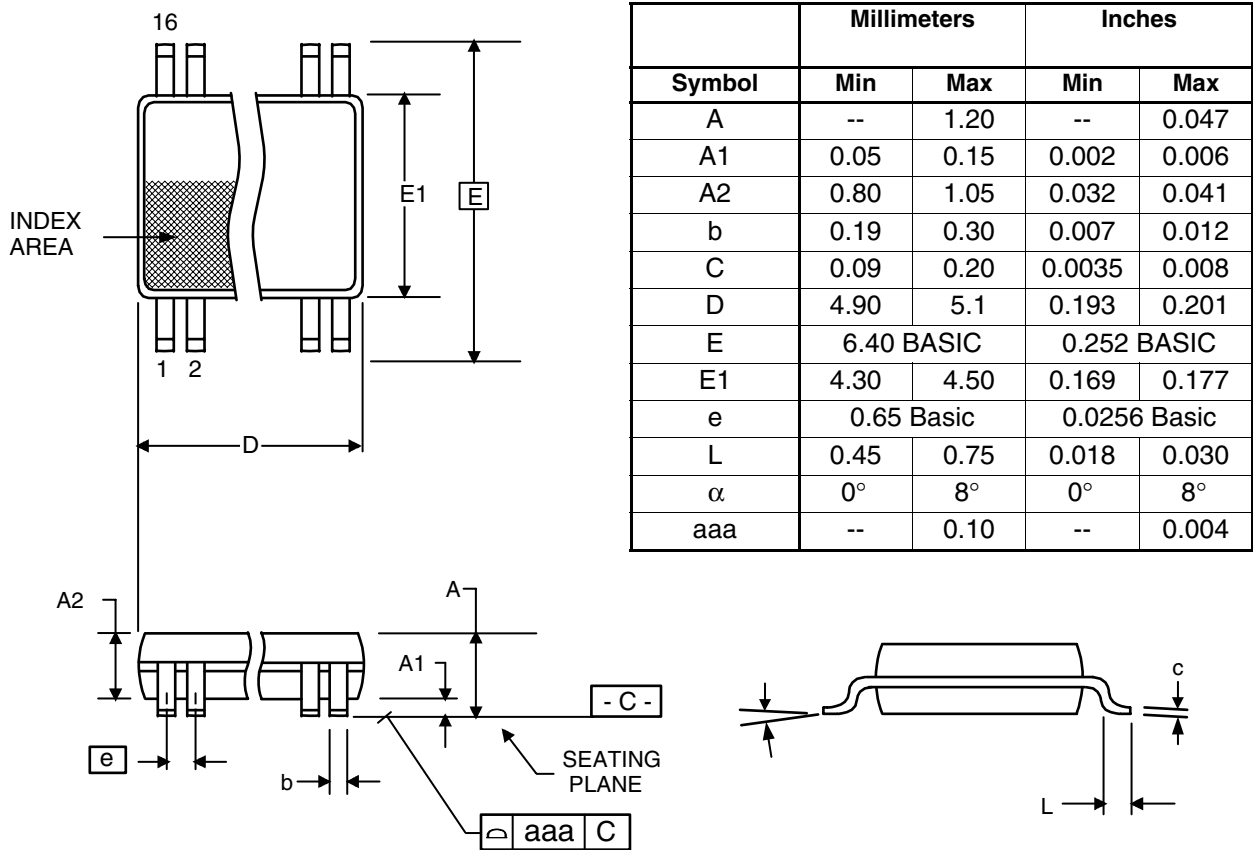
If board target trace impedance (Z) is 50Ω , then $R_r = 475\Omega$ (1%), providing IREF of 2.32 mA, output current (I_{OH}) is equal to $6 \cdot I_{REF}$.

Thermal Characteristics

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|--|---------------|----------------|------|------|------|--------------------|
| Thermal Resistance Junction to Ambient | θ_{JA} | Still air | | 78 | | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |
| | θ_{JA} | 1 m/s air flow | | 70 | | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |
| | θ_{JA} | 3 m/s air flow | | 68 | | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |
| Thermal Resistance Junction to Case | θ_{JC} | | | 37 | | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |

Package Outline and Package Dimensions (16-pin TSSOP, 4.40 mm Body, 0.65 mm Pitch)

Package dimensions are kept current with JEDEC Publication No. 95, MO-153



Ordering Information

| Part / Order Number | Marking | Shipping packaging | Package | Temperature |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|
| MK1493-05G* | 149305G | Tubes | 16-pin TSSOP | 0 to +70° C |
| MK1493-05GTR* | 149305G | Tape and Reel | 16-pin TSSOP | 0 to +70° C |
| MK1493-05GLF | 149305GL | Tubes | 16-pin TSSOP | 0 to +70° C |
| MK1493-05GLFTR | 149305GL | Tape and Reel | 16-pin TSSOP | 0 to +70° C |
| MK1493-05GLN | 149305GN | Tubes | 16-pin TSSOP | 0 to +70° C |
| MK1493-05GLNTR | 149305GN | Tape and Reel | 16-pin TSSOP | 0 to +70° C |
| MK1493-05GILF | 49305GIL | Tubes | 16-pin TSSOP | -40 to +85° C |
| MK1493-05GILFTR | 49305GIL | Tape and Reel | 16-pin TSSOP | -40 to +85° C |

*NOTE: EOL for non-green parts to occur on 5/13/10 per PDN U-09-01

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